

Professor WALKER, Clive Phillip,

LLB 1975, Leeds; PhD 1982, Manc; Solr 1976, Maxwell Prize 1974, Special Hughes Prize 1975. Professor of Criminal Justice Studies, 1993-. Director, Centre for Criminal Justice Studies, 1987-2002. Head of Department of Law, 2002 - Formerly: Lecturer, University of Manchester 1978-83, Lecturer, University of Leeds 1983-89, Senior Lecturer, University of Leeds 1989-92. Visiting Professor, University of Louisville, 1993, George Washington University, 1995. Special interests: Civil Liberties, Public Law, Terrorism and the law, Police Powers, Media and the law.

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Background Information

Dates of appointment to University

- Lecturer, 1983,
- Senior Lecturer, 1989,
- Reader in Public Law, 1992,
- Professor of Criminal Justice Studies, 1993

Present Posts

- Director of the Centre for Criminal Justice Studies, 1987-2000
- Head of Department of Law 2000

Previous employment

- Articled clerk and then solicitor with Emsley Collins & Co., Solicitors, Leeds (March 1976 - September 1978);
- Lecturer, Faculty of Law, University of Manchester (September 1978 - September 1983)

Qualifications

- LL.B. (Hons., First Class) - University of Leeds, 1975;
- Law Society's Qualifying Examinations, Part II (Hons., Second Class, 1976);
- Solicitor of the Supreme Court (admitted 1978);
- Ph.D. (The Prevention of Terrorism in British Law) - University of Manchester, 1982.

Research Grants and awards

Reporting of Crown Court proceedings and the Contempt of Court Act 1981 (1988 -1990)

This project was funded by the Leverhulme Trust in the sum of £14, 500. The study was directed by myself as sole grant holder with the assistance of a full-time research officer. The aim was to investigate the frequency and nature of orders under sections 4 and 11 of the Contempt of Court Act 1981 which in some way restrict or postpone the reporting of Crown Court proceedings. A survey of 8 courts was undertaken. A report was prepared, and a full version of the findings has been published. Further fieldwork research is now being carried out in the U.S. (in Kentucky in 1993 and in Washington DC in 1995) and Scotland (where the courts have agreed to keep a record of relevant cases - Ian Cram is to investigate those records in 1995-96). More recent work has involved study of the new audio-visual media (satellite and internet) and their possible impact on court reporting, and some papers have been published. Wider publication in the form of a book has been agreed with Oxford University Press.

Pre-trial reviews in the Magistrates' Courts (1990 - 93)

The Home Office agreed to fund this research (in the sum of £29,000) into the working of these preliminary hearings as practised in the Bradford and Leeds Magistrates' Courts. There were two other grant-holders and a research officer. The research findings were submitted as evidence by the Home Office to the Royal Commission on Criminal Justice and the research team is working on other publications, two of which have been published.

Urban Crime Fund (1992-94)

I acted as principal grant holder in this project (worth £115,000) which also involved colleagues from the Centre for Criminal Justice Studies, the Department of Geography at Leeds University, the Management Centre at Bradford University and the Institute of Environmental and Policy Analysis at Huddersfield University, evaluated for the West Yorkshire Police Authority the 43 projects which were set up pursuant to the Urban Crime Fund in this area. The study commenced in August 1992, and a full-time research officer, Christina Hart, was appointed. I acted as the chair of the team and as chief negotiator with the police. I was also the direct supervisor of the full-time research officer. The project team reported in January 1994, when the 13 volumes of findings were delivered to the police. The team is now moving towards the wider dissemination of its findings - Ian Brownlee and myself delivered a paper at the British Criminology Conference in July 1995, "Towards Community Policing". We have now written a substantial paper which has been accepted for publication in *Policing and Society*.

Police National Legal Database Consortium (1994 -)

A team from the West Yorkshire Police has established a wide-ranging database of legal information of relevance to police officers. The Centre for Criminal Justice Studies has agreed to act as auditors of the data, and I am the principal grant holder, the co-ordinator of the auditing process and the primary researcher. The success of our work has encouraged interest from other police forces, and a similar agreement to provide advice was made in late 1995 with the British Transport Police. Income of over £5000 has been generated. A number of academic papers have arisen from the research for the police, for example, "Internal cross-border policing" (1997) 56 Cambridge Law Journal 114-146.

Commercial victims and political violence (1994-)

Following the IRA bombings of the City of London in 1992 and 1993, action was taken by the Government to stabilise the insurance market so as to ensure that cover remained available for commercial properties. I have received a grant from the Airey Neave Trust (£16,500) to research into the working of the arrangements. A full-time research student has been appointed in connection with this project (Martina McGuinness). The student is mainly researching the reinsurance aspects of the project. I have concentrated on the security aspects. As part of the latter, I have carried out literature research and have interviewed responsible officers in the City of London Police and Corporation during July and September 1995. My trip to Washington DC in August 1995 also provided the opportunity to investigate Federal and State intervention into the insurance markets with reference to earthquakes and hurricanes. I conducted an interview with an official from the Federal Office of Housing. The final report of this research is now in preparation and we then wish to explore the possibility of a monograph on the subject.

The role and appointment of stipendiary magistrates (1995-2000)

In conjunction with Peter Seago and David Wall, I was commissioned as principal grant holder by the Lord Chancellor's Department to conduct research into the above to feed into a current Working Party. This turned out to be a very concentrated effort - the research could not get underway until the end of April 1995, but we managed to produce a very substantial and detailed report by the end of September 1995. The LCD have expressed their full satisfaction with our report. For the longer term we have two aims: to publish this very original and extensive research; to extend the research to comparable jurisdictions, especially Northern Ireland and Canada. I have presented two papers on this research, one at a prestigious conference in British Columbia.

UK Law Online: The UK Legal System on the Internet (1997-)

This project has been recently funded by the Hamlyn Trust (£12000). It was conceived by me, but the work is to be undertaken by myself and an assistant (Yaman Akdeniz, who is a PhD student). The main object is the raising of public awareness, appreciation and understanding of the English, Scots and Northern Ireland Legal Systems ('UK Legal System') by use of the medium of the Internet. The project will involve the creation of a world wide web page, initially at the Leeds Law Faculty, and this web site will promote the UK Legal System on the Internet.

We will try to educate the public as to the nature and availability of their legal system by providing complex legal information in a comprehensible way. The users will have direct access to our team by electronic mail, but the project is not intended for individual legal advice. Rather we intend to offer generalised education and the improvement of knowledge on important legal issues. The results of the work can be viewed at the [UK Law Online](#) web site.

The Impact on Courts and the Administration of Justice of the Human Rights Act 1998 (2000-02)

This project is funded by the Lord Chancellor's Department and being conducted jointly with a colleague (Professor John Raine) at the University of Birmingham over 24 months. This research project seeks to assess the workload, case-processing, resource cost and other effects of the Human Rights Act 1998 for courts. It is planned as a 'before and after' study examining the expectations as anticipated ahead of implementation and the actual effects afterwards. The aim is to provide information to assist Government, the courts as they both prepare for and respond to the introduction of the particular provisions of the Act. The project is now complete and published as Lord Chancellor's Department, *The Impact on Courts and the Administration of Justice of the Human Rights Act 1998* Research Series 9/02, 2002, ii + 95

The Enforcement of Financial Penalties (2000-02)

This project is funded by the Home Office and the principal research holder is a colleague (Professor John Raine) from Birmingham. The research covers more than 20 separate projects, and I am responsible solely for three. The project is due to be completed later in 2001. New Earswick community policing initiative (2000-03) This project is funded by the Joseph Rowntree Trust (£42,973) and will be conducted over three years. The team consists of two other colleagues from the Centre for Criminal Justice Studies (one of whom, Adam Crawford, is acting as project leader) and a full-time research assistant (Stuart Lister) has been appointed. The aims of the research are to assess: residents' attitudes towards the community policing role; the impact of the community policing role; and any broader lessons for local and national policy and practice.

Publications

(Note: Sole author unless otherwise stated)

Books

- Walker, C.P., *The Data Protection File* (95pp. Faculty of Law, University of Leeds, 1985)
- Walker, C.P., *The Prevention of Terrorism in British Law* (272pp. + xi, U.K., Manchester University Press, 1986)
- Hogan, G and Walker, C.P., *Political Violence and the Law in Ireland* (342pp. + x, U.K., Manchester University Press, 1989).
- Walker, C.P., *The Prevention of Terrorism in British Law*, Second edition 350pp. + xi, U.K., Manchester University Press, 1992)
- Walker, C.P. and Starmer, K, (eds), *Justice in Error* (Blackstone Press, London, 1993). The Introduction, Chapter 5 and the commentaries to each chapter are written by myself.
- Mulcahy A; Brownlee I D; Walker C P; "Final Report on Pre-Trial Reviews in the Bradford and Leeds Magistrates' Courts", HMSO, 1993.
- Seago, P., Walker, C.P., and Wall, D., *The Role and Appointment of Stipendiary Magistrates* (178pp. + iv, U.K., CCJS Press and Lord Chancellor's Department, 1995).
- Crawford, A., and Walker, C.P., *The Renewal of Criminal Justice? New Labour Policies in Perspective* (60pp. + iv, CCJS Press, Leeds, 1998).
- Walker, C.P. (ed.), *Crime, Criminal Justice and the Internet* (92pp + iv, Sweet & Maxwell, London, 1998) (see "Editorial", pp.1-4, and (with Yaman Akdeniz), "The Governance of the internet in Europe with special reference to illegal and harmful content", pp.5-18.

- Walker, C.P. and Starmer, K., (ed.), *Miscarriages of Justice* (402pp + xxx, Blackstone Press, London, 1999) (chapters 1, 2, 6, 8, 10, 16)
- Akdeniz, Y., Walker, C., and Wall, D., *The Internet, Law and Society* (Longman, London, 2000) 416pp. I am the principal author of chapter 1, "The Internet, Law and Society", the joint author of chapter 14, "Whisper who dares: encryption, privacy rights and the new world disorder"; and the sole author of chapter 6, "Cyber-constitutionalism and digital democracy" and chapter 8, "Criminal justice processes and the Internet"
- *The Impact on Courts and the Administration of Justice of the Human Rights Act 1998* (Lord Chancellor's Department, Research Series 9/02, 2002), ii + 95
- *The Anti-Terrorism Legislation* (Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2002) xxxvi + 569

Parts of books

- "New Developments in the Prevention of Terrorism" in J. Hayes and P. O'Higgins (eds.), *Lessons from Northern Ireland* (Belfast, S.L.S., 1990) pp.143 - 175.
- "The role and powers of the Army in Northern Ireland" in Hadfield, B., *Northern Ireland: Politics and Constitution* (1992, Open University Press, Buckingham.) 110 - 129
- "Terrorism" in Bridge, J.W. et al, *UK Law in the Mid-1990s* (UK Comparative Law Series, 1994) pp.170-220
- "The governance of special powers" in Gearty, C., and Tomkins, A., *Understanding Human Rights* (Mansell, London, 1996) 611-643
- " The impact of new technologies: the right of the individual and the public interest in legal proceedings" in Institute of European Media Law, *Fundamental Rights and New Information Technologies in the Audiovisual Sector* (Jehle Rehm, Munich, 1996) 83-105 "
- Criminal Libel (chapter 22) " and "European Convention (chapter 23) " in Rogers, WVH, and Milmo, P, *Gatley on Libel and Slander* (9th ed., Sweet & Maxwell, London, 1998) 533-610 and Supplement to Gatley, Libel and Slander (Sweet and Maxwell, London, 2002) pp.111-129
- "Annotations on the Criminal Justice (Terrorism and Conspiracy) Act 1998 in Current Law Statutes Annotated, Sweet & Maxwell, London, 1998, chap.40 pp.40-1 to 40-27
- "The courts and the Internet" in Gibson, R., and Ward, S., (eds.), *Reinvigorating Democracy* (Ashgate, Aldershot, 2000) pp.81-106
- "Emergency cases" in Doran, S., and Jackson, J., (eds.), *The Judicial Role in Criminal Proceedings* (Hart Publishing, London, 2000) pp.223-243
- "The Patten Report and post-sovereignty policing in Northern Ireland" in Wilford, R., (ed.), *Aspects of the Belfast Agreement* (Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2001) pp.142-165
- (with Fitzpatrick, B., and Seago, P. and Wall, D.) - "The magistrates' courts" in *Elites in Criminal Justice* by Ryan, M., Savage, S., and Wall, D., *Policy Networks in Criminal Justice* (Palgrave, Basingstoke, 2001) pp.98-121
- Walker, C., and McGuinness, M., "Risk, political violence and policing the City of London" in Crawford, A., (ed.), *Crime, Insecurity, Safety and the New Governance* (Willan Publishing, Cullompton, 2002) pp.234-259
- Walker, C., "The criminal courts online" in Wall, D., (ed.), *Crime and the Internet* (Routledge, 2002)
- Walker, C., "Miscarriages of justice and the correction of error" in McConville, M. and Wilson, G., (ed.), *Handbook of Criminal Justice Process* (Oxford University Press, 2002) pp.505-524

Contributions to Journals etc

- "Film Censorship - The Effects of the Criminal Law Act 1977" (*Law Society's Gazette*, Vol. 75, pp. 992-993, 1978, this article was the subject of comment in *The Guardian*, 19 October, 1978).
- "A Question of Contributory Negligence" (*New Law Journal*, Vol. 129, pp. 674-676, 1979).
- "Police Surveillance by Technical Devices" (*Public Law*, pp.184-217, 1980).
- "Shooting to Kill - Some of the Issues in *Farrell v. Secretary of State for Defence*" (*Modern Law Review*, Vol.43, pp. 591-594, 1980).
- "An Exploration of the 'Right to Silence'" (*Anglo American Law Review*, Vol. 9, pp. 257-278, 1980).
- "Prisoners in Parliament - Another View" (*Public Law*, pp. 389-394, 1982).
- "Access to Information in Central and Local Government" (*Anglo-American Law Review*, Vol. 11, pp. 38-56, 1982).
- "Public Rights to Information in Central and Local Government" (*Local Government Review*, Vol. 146, pp. 931-933, 955-956, 963, 1982).
- "Opening the Vaults - Police Powers and Bank Accounts" (*Criminal Law Review*, pp. 723-733, 1983).
- "The Jellicoe Report on the Prevention of Terrorism (Temporary Provisions) Act 1976" (*Modern Law Review*, Vol. 46, pp. 484-492, 1983).
- "Members of Parliament and Executive Security Measures" (*Public Law*, pp. 537-549, 1983).
- Book Review: *The Policing Revolution* by S. Manwaring-White (*Public Law*, pp. 694-695, 1983).
- "Freedom of Information - A Little Local Difficulty" (*Local Government Review*, Vol. 148, pp. 287-294, 1984).
- "Arrest and Rearrest" (*Northern Ireland Legal Quarterly*, Vol.35, pp. 1-27, 1984).
- "Prevention of Terrorism (Temporary Provisions) Act 1984" (*Modern Law Review*, Vol. 47, pp. 704-713, 1984).
- Book Review: *The Use and Abuse of Emergency Legislation in Northern Ireland* by D.P.J. Walsh (*Northern Ireland Legal Quarterly*, Vol. 35, pp. 407-409, 1984).
- "Emergency Arrest Powers" (*Northern Ireland Legal Quarterly*, Vol. 35, pp. 145-155, 1985).
- "Scandalising in the Eighties" (*Law Quarterly Review*, Vol. 101, pp. 359-384, 1985).
- "Irish Republican Prisoners - Political Detainees, Prisoners of War or Common Criminals?" (*Irish Jurist*, Vol. xix, pp.189-225, 1984 but appearing in 1986).
- Book Review: *Police Powers in England and Wales* by L.H. Leigh (*Northern Ireland Legal Quarterly*, Vol. 37, pp.300-303, 1986).
- Book Review: *Police Powers and the Individual* by St.J.Robilliard and J. McEwan (*Northern Ireland Legal Quarterly*, Vol. 38, pp. 202-205, 1987).
- "Review of the Prerogative: The Remaining Issues" (*Public Law*, pp. 62-84, 1987).
- "The Public Order Act 1986" (*Local Government Review*, Vol.151, pp. 364-369, 1987).
- Book Review: *Emergency Powers in Peacetime* by D. Bonner (*Dublin University Law Review*, pp. 126-128, 1986 but appearing in 1988).
- "Elected representatives and the democratic process in Northern Ireland" (*Modern Law Review*, Volume 51, pp. 605-622, 1988).
- Book Review: *The 1986 Annual on Terrorism* by Y. Alexander (*International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, Volume 37, pp. 1021-1022, 1988).
- Walker, C.P. & Brogarth, D. "Court Reporting and Open Justice" (*New Law Journal*, pp. 909-916, 1988)

- Walker, C.P. & Brogarth, D., "Televising the Courts" (*Justice of the Peace*, Volume 153, pp. 637-640, 1989).
- "Army Special Powers on Parade" (*Northern Ireland Legal Quarterly*, Vol. 39, pp. 1-35, 1989).
- Graham, C. & Walker, C.P., "The Continued Assault on the Vaults" (*Criminal Law Review*, pp. 185-197, 1989).
- Cram, I., and Walker, C.P., "Taxi deregulation: safe in their hands" (*Local Government Review*, Volume 153, pp. 968-969, 1989).
- Walker, CP, and Cram, I., "D.N.A. Profiling and the Law" (*Criminal Law Review*, pp. 479-493, 1990).
- "Police and community in Northern Ireland" (*Northern Ireland Legal Quarterly*, Volume 40, pp. 105-142, 1990).
- Book Review: Data Protection Law in Ireland by R. Clark (*Irish Law Times*, Volume 8, pp. 187-188, 1990).
- Cram, I., and Walker, C.P. "Taxi deregulation after Ghafoor: still safe in their hands" (*Local Government Review*, Volume 155, pp. 145-146, 1991).
- Walker, CP, and Cram, I., "Confidentiality of bank accounts" (*Law for Business*, Volume 3.4, pp. 157-161, 1991).
- Walker, CP, and Cram, I., "Educational Institutions and the Data Protection Act 1984" (*Education and the Law*, Volume 3.3, pp. 111-118, 1991).
- Book Review: State support of International Terrorism: Legal, Political and Economic Dimensions by J.F. Murphy (*Conflict Quarterly*, Volume XI, pp. 82-85, 1991).
- Walker, C.P., Cram, I.G. and Brogarth, D., "The reporting of Crown Court proceedings and the Contempt of Court Act 1981" (1992) 55 *Modern Law Review* 647 - 669
- Walker, CP, and Cram, I., "Taxi deregulation and the courts" (*Anglo American Law Review*, 20, pp. 482-499, 1991)
- "The detention of suspected terrorists in the British Islands" (1992) 12 *Legal Studies* 178 - 194
- Book review: The Northern Ireland Question: Myth and Reality by Roche, P.J. and Barton, B. (eds.) (1992) 43 *Northern Ireland Legal Quarterly* 199 - 201
- Book review: Regulating the Media by Gibbons, T., (1992) 43 *Northern Ireland Legal Quarterly* 205 - 207
- "Paramilitary displays and the prevention of terrorism legislation" (1993) *Juridical Review* 90-94
- Mulcahy, A., Brownlee, I.D.B. and Walker, C.P., An evaluation of Pre-Trial Reviews in the Bradford and Leeds Magistrates' Courts (1993) 33 *Home Office Research Bulletin* 10-14.
- Walker, CP and Reid, K, "The offence of directing terrorist organisations" [1993] *Criminal Law Review* 669-677
- "Review article, Vecher, A., Terrorism in Europe" (1993) 13 *Legal Studies*, 415-423.
- Mulcahy A; Brownlee I D; Walker C P; 'PTRs, court efficiency and justice" (1994) 33 *Howard Journal of Criminal Justice* 109-124
- Mulcahy A; Brownlee I D; Walker C P; 'PTRs and court efficiency in magistrates' courts" (1994) 158 *Justice of the Peace* 234-237, 250-251
- "A realistic call for a lasting peace?" (1994) 12 *Irish Law Times* 80-84
- "Book review, Kirk and Harwood, Serious Fraud" (1994) 110 *Law Quarterly Review* pp.152-154
- Walker, CP and Weaver, RL, "A peace deal for Northern Ireland? The Downing Street Declaration", (1994) 8(2) *Emory International Law Review* 817-844
- "Legal education in England and Wales" (1993-94) 72 *Oregon Law Review* 943-951.

- Walker, CP and Stockdale, R, "Forensic science and miscarriages of justice", (1995) 54 *Cambridge Law Journal* 69-99
- "Book review, McCrudden and Chambers, Individual Rights and the Law in Britain" (1995) 14 *Civil Justice Quarterly* 146-148
- "The governance of special powers" (1995-96) 38 *University of Leeds Review* 115-148
- "Review in error" (1995) 35 *British Journal of Criminology* 661 - 663
- "Review article: Emergency Law in Ireland by Colm Campbell" (1995) 15 *Legal Studies* (Butterworths) 311-322.
- "Fundamental rights, fair trials and the new audio-visual sector", *Modern Law Review* (1996, vol.57 pp.517-539)
- "Anti-terrorism laws for the future", *New Law Journal* (1996, vol.146, pp.586-588, 657-658)
- (with Nick Taylor), "Bugs in the System", *Journal of Civil Liberties* (1996, vol.1 pp.105-124)
- "Book review, Hill, JB, Weapons Law" (1996) 24(4) *International Journal of the Sociology of Law* 445-448
- (with D Wall, "Imprisoning the poor" *Criminal Law Review* (1997, pp.173-186) "Internal cross-border policing" *Cambridge Law Journal*, (1997, vol.56, pp.114-146)
- Book Review: McGonagle, M., Law and the Media (Round Hall, 1997), *International and Comparative Legal Quarterly* (1997, vol.47, pp.739-740)
- "Constitutional governance and special powers against terrorism", *Columbia Journal of Transnational Law* (1997, vol.35, pp.1-62)
- (with Nick Taylor), "The Anglo-Irish Parliamentary Body" *Northern Ireland Legal Quarterly* (1997, vol.48, pp.338-366).
- " Cybercontempt: fair trials and the internet", *Oxford Yearbook of Media and Entertainment Law* (1997-8, vol.3, pp.1-29)
- (with Ben Fitzpatrick), "The Independent Commissioner for the Holding Centres: a review" *Public Law*, (1998, pp.106-124)
- (with Yaman Akdeniz), "UK Government policy on encryption: trust is the key?" *Journal of Civil Liberties*, (1998, pp.110-116)
- (with Akdeniz, Y.) "UK Law Online: the legal system on the Internet", *Amicus Curiae* (1998, vol.11, p.6)
- (with Ian Brownlee) "The Urban Crime Fund and total geographic policing initiatives in West Yorkshire", *Policing and Society* (1998, vol.8, pp.125-152)
- (with Kiron Reid), "Military aid in civil emergencies: lessons from New Zealand", *Anglo American Law Review* , (1998, vol.27, pp.133-168)
- (with Yaman Akdeniz), "Virtual democracy", *Public Law*, (1998, pp.489-506)
- "Book review, O'Rawe, M., and Moore, L., Human Rights on Duty: Principles for Better Policing – International Lessons for Northern Ireland", (1999, vol.1 *Crime Prevention and Safety: An International Journal* pp.81-83)
- (with John Bell), "Les regles de 'public interest immunity'" (1999, vol.36 *Revue Francaise de Droit Constitutionnel* pp. 847-850)
- (with Yaman Akdeniz and Nicholas Bohm, "Internet Privacy: cyber-crimes versus cyber-rights" (1999, *Computers & Law*, vol.10 pp.34-39)
- (with Adam Crawford), "Crime Institute Profile: Centre for Criminal Justice Studies", *European Journal on Criminal Policy and Research*, (1999, vol.7, pp.121-129)
- (with Ben Fitzpatrick), "Holding Centres in Northern Ireland, the Independent Commissioner and the rights of detainees" *European Human Rights Law Review* (1999, pp.27-45) - this was reproduced in the Sixth Annual Report of the Commissioner (Sir Louis Blom Cooper)

- "The commodity of justice in states of emergency", *Northern Ireland Legal Quarterly*, (1999, vol.50, pp.164-185)
- "The bombs in Omagh and their aftermath: the Criminal Justice (Terrorism and Conspiracy Act 1998)", *Modern Law Review* (1999, vol.62, 879-902)
- Walker, C., "Review of Angel, J., Telecommunications Law Handbook, Blackstone Press, 1997" in (1999) 50 *Northern Ireland Legal Quarterly* 279-281
- Seago, P., Walker, C., and Wall, D., "The development of the professional magistracy in England and Wales" [2000] *Criminal Law Review* 631-651
- James, A., Taylor, N., and Walker, C., "The Reform of Double Jeopardy" [2000] *Web Journal of Current Legal Issues* (<http://webjcli.ncl.ac.uk/2000/issue5/james5.html>, 13pp)
- James, A., Taylor, N., and Walker, C., "The Criminal Cases Review Commission" [2000] *Criminal Law Review* 140-153
- Walker, C., Review of Understanding Miscarriages of Justice: Law, the Media and the Inevitability of Crisis edn by Nobles, R., and Schiff, D., (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000) in (2000) 20 *Legal Studies* 615-623
- Fitzpatrick, B., Seago, P., Walker, C., and Wall, D., "New courts management and the professionalisation of summary justice in England and Wales" (2000) 11 *Criminal Law Forum* 1-22
- Walker, C., "Briefing on the Terrorism Act 2000" (2000) 12 *Terrorism and Political Violence* 1-36
- Walker, C., and Weaver, R., "The United Kingdom Bill of Rights" (2000) 33 *University of Michigan Journal of Law Reform* 497-560
- Akdeniz, Y., Taylor, N., and Walker, C., "Regulation of Investigatory Powers Act 2000: Bigbrother.gov.uk" [2001] *Criminal Law Review* 73-90
- Walker, C., "Review of Casey, E., Evidence and Computer Crime, Academic Press, London, 2000" in (2001) 3 *International Journal of Crime Prevention and Community Safety* 87-88

Membership of societies

- British Academy of Forensic Sciences (1995)
- Committee on the Administration of Justice, Northern Ireland (1987)
- Forensic Science Society (1995)
- JUSTICE (1998)
- Law Society of England and Wales and Solicitor of the Supreme Court (1978)
- Leeds Criminal Defence Liaison Group (1998)
- Society for Computers and Law (1999)
- Society of Public Teachers of Law (1978)
- Socio-Legal Studies Association (1994)

Editorships

- Deputy editor, *Legal Studies* (1994-98)
- Editorial Board, *Entertainment Law Review*, Frank Cass, due to be published in 2002.
- Board of editors, *Journal of Civil Liberties* (1995-)
- Board of editors, *International Journal of Risk Management* (1998-)
- Board of editors, *Entertainment Law Journal* (2001-)

Teaching and Postgraduate Supervision

LL.B. (LAW) Degree Scheme

Civil Liberties, Constitutional Law, Cyberlaw, Jurisprudence, Policing

Postgraduate taught degree schemes

Criminal Justice Studies (research Methods, Criminal Justice Process, Forensic Process)

Cyberlaw (Cyberlaw; Cybercrimes)

Human Rights (Criminal Justice and Human Rights)

Research Student Supervisions

Numerous supervisions at Ph.D, M.Phil. and MA levels

Non-Law Degree Schemes

Crime and Criminal Justice, Media Law